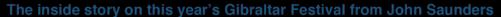


ALL THE ACTION FROM
TATA STEEL MASTERS
AND GIBRALTAR

PLUS AN EXCLUSIVE
ANNOTATION FROM CURRENT
BRITISH CHAMPION
GAWAIN JONES









Yochanan Afek reports back from Wijk aan Zee where Magnus again triumphed



Mark Uniacke on HIARCS' recent triumph and developments in computer chess

# Chess

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# 60 Seconds with... Chris Ross



Born: 13th Nov. 1978, Stockton-on-Tees.

Place of residence: Northampton.

**Occupation:** Inclusive Learning and Teaching Lead (King's College, London).

**Enjoyable?** Yes, being based in an academic development department, tasked to improve the quality of teaching across the college.

**And home life?** Yes, all good. Northampton's location enables me to play in multiple leagues, including Leamington, Bedfordshire, Northamptonshire and the London leagues.

**But sometimes good to escape to:** Mainly to Germany, where I speak the language and love the culture as well as the history and food of such wonderful places as Berlin and Cologne.

**Sports played or followed:** Play cricket, although principally for fitness, rather than true competitiveness. Follow 'Boro in football, although despair at their fluctuating performances.

**A favourite novel?** *Pillars Of the Earth* by Ken Follett.

**Piece of music?** Varied, but I enjoyed the Indie/Britpop times of the mid-90's.

Film or TV series? I don't really bother with either.

**The best three chess books:** Capablanca's *Chess Fundamentals*, Fischer's *My 60 Memorable Games* and Nimzowitsch's *My System*.

**Is FIDE doing a good job?** I don't have many dealings with the authorities. One area that does need to be tightened up is the 'rules' regarding visually impaired players: how they announce moves (currently it's all in German); the types of equipment they can use, including

types of digital talking clocks; and more importantly, on how classification of sight impairment is done. For example, visual impairment in one country is not the equivalent in another. That universal benchmarking toolkit needs to be developed.

**Or your National Federation?** We don't see much from the ECF. As with FIDE, there should be better collaboration amongst the federations to ensure conformity and transparency, such as by the ECF switching to an ELO rating system.

**Any advice for either?** Start talking with one another and work collaboratively.

#### What's the best thing about playing chess?

Mentally, it's extremely stimulating. Even whilst travelling, commuting to places, your thoughts can be occupied with variations, experiences, games gone by, etc, that neverending fascination with the infinite amount of possibilities and opportunities in a single game.

And the worst? In my opinion, there's a certain amount of injustice when 'swindles' or undeserved victories occur and there is no graciousness displayed by an opponent. Often, there's a boastful, pleased attitude portrayed by players who have won in such a fashion and no acknowledgement of the fortune in their victory.

**Your best move?** I have a number of memorable games, but none of them contain 'spectacular' moves. An amusing move did, however, appear in a cup match last season.

#### M.Meadows-C.Ross

Kettering A vs Chess Mates A 2017
Sicilian Taimanov

1 e4 c5 2 십f3 e6 3 d4 cxd4 4 십xd4 십c6 5 십c3 빨c7 6 힕e3 a6 7 빨f3 힕a3!?



#### But less memorable than your worst move?

49 Wa8+ when I announced mate – only for it not to be mate after all! My opponent only had seconds left and the worst thing was that it was not a cheap check or spite check to gain seconds. I played the move thinking that there was a supporting knight on b6. Black lost on time shortly afterwards, clinching victory in the match for Daventry.

#### C.Ross-A.Patterson

Daventry A vs Solihull A 2015



49 ∰a8+?? \$\text{\$\text{\$xa8}} 50 \$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$C4+}}\$ 51 \$\text{\$\text{\$xc4+}}\$ 1-0

**And a highly memorable opponent?** Russian Grandmaster Vladimir Epishin back in the Schloss Open of 2001.

**Favourite game of all time?** Kasparov-Topalov, Wijk aan Zee 1999.

Can chess make one happy? Indeed! Chess needs to be taken in the correct spirit. Due to the diversity of the chess community, this does not always mean that opponents' conduct and behaviour is always acceptable, though. This is an occupational hazard, but needs to be challenged whenever it appears.

A tip please for the club player: It is important that normal club players interact with the stronger members of their club. The stronger players should be made accountable to support the development of the less able, going through their games and answering their many questions.

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# HIARCS

### and the World of Computer Chess



#### Mark Uniacke reports on HIARCS' latest triumph and discusses a paradigm shift

The Dutch Computer Chess Federation (CSVN) have a long history of arranging computer chess tournaments and promoting computer chess ever since their first tournament in 1981. Since then the Dutch Open Computer Chess Championship was held every year until 2011 and the International CSVN Tournament became a key feature of the computer chess calendar from 2001 until 2013.

This long tradition has been continued by the introduction of the CSVN Programmers Tournament in 2013, where programmers of top chess engines can put their engines to the test against other experimental versions of notable well-known engines. These tournaments are played in the old fashioned way – where the programmers or their operators visit the tournament location, normally held in Leiden, to play their adversaries in person so to speak.

It was at the 51st computer chess tournament of the CSVN held in Leiden in 2017 that the following clash between *HIARCS* and *Komodo* occurred. *HIARCS* was operated by long-time helper of the *HIARCS* project, Harvey Williamson, an ICCF Senior International Master.

#### The Pivotal Encounter for HIARCS

After six rounds *Komodo* led *HIARCS* by half a point, with both engines at least a point clear of the rest of the field. In this last round encounter *HIARCS X* (an experimental version of a future *HIARCS 15* engine) needed victory in order to win the tournament. The engines did not back away from a fiery confrontation which led to a very exciting game.

#### HIARCS-Komodo

CSVN Programmer Tournament, Leiden 2017 Sicilian Najdorf

#### 1 e4 c5 2 🖄 f3 d6 3 d4 cxd4 4 🖄 xd4 🖄 f6 5 🖄 c3 a6 6 🚉 g5 e6 7 f4

HIARCS X was ready to play the very sharp Poisoned Pawn variation.

30



#### 14...@e5!?

An unusual choice. The HIARCS Chess Explorer online Human Reference book has 14... De5 as played only twice and 14...b4 as played 68 times. Surprisingly the ChessBase live book only has 10 games for 14...b4. 14... De5 has been played before with success in 2013, but not at the highest level.

14...b4 is the most common response when 15 公ce2 e5 16 f6 exd4 17 fxe7 罩e8 18 公xd4 公e5 19 營f4 is a little better for White.

15  $ext{@}g3$  is the more common variation and has a good statistical record in computer play according to the *HIARCS* tournament book.

#### 15...b4?!

From a human and computer theory perspective this is a novelty, but it is not a good one. While ...b4 is common in some similar variations, here Black does not have time for it as it encourages the white knight to divert to a better square.

Instead, 15...g6 16 營h6 罩e8 17 罩g3 身f8 18 營h4 營d8 was seen in Barbosa-Dao Thien Hai, Jakarta 2013, when 19 身g2 身d7 20 公ce2 罩c8 21 公f4 would have preserved an edge.

#### 16 🖺 ce 2 🔔 b 7

That 16...g6? fails here shows 15...b4?! was a mistake: 17 營h6 董e8 18 ②f4 and the knight is eyeing up entry into the attack via e6 or h5 when Black's position is close to collapse. White threatens 19 fxg6 hxg6 (or 19...fxg6 20 ②dxe6 ②xe6 21 ②xe6) 20 ②h5 and also finds himself winning after 18...②f8 19 營h4 ②b7 20 fxe6 ③xe4 21 ②h5 gxh5 22 營xe4. 17 f6

With the rook on f8, the bishop cannot go to the natural defensive square of f8.

#### 17...≜d8 18 fxg7 e8



Black will now use the g7-pawn as defensive cover, while *HIARCS X* assessed that pawn as a long-term advantage restricting Black's options. White certainly has a significant advantage.

#### 19 ፟Qg3 〈Qg6 20 �b1 ∰c5 21 h4 區c8 22 Ձe2 區c7

Black also finds himself on the defensive after 22... 全xg7 23 衡h6+ 全h8 24 罩gf1 罩c7 25 点h5.

#### 23 **∲**a1

#### 23... 🖞 e 5 24 🖞 g 4 🖞 f 4

Komodo had a final choice here to either capture the g7-pawn or keep using it as a defensive barrier. 24... 學xg7 25 h5 包e5 26 學f4 also maintains some advantage for White.

#### 25 🖺 h5



Komodo and HIARCS disagreed significantly here on their assessments, with Komodo thinking it was close to equal while HIARCS thought White still had a significant advantage.

#### 25...**₩**xg4 26 **≅**xg4

Black may feel the worst is over now the queens are off the board, but the g7-pawn is a pain for Black to deal with and White still has the initiative.

#### 26...🗓e5 27 🖺f4 🗓g6 28 🖺f2 🚊xe4

28...②xh4? is asking for trouble down the h-file: 29 ②f6+ ②xf6 30 gxf6 e5 31 ②f3 ②xf3 32 ③xf3 and wins.

#### 29 & xa6 & e7 30 Ø f6+



HIARCS chooses to cement the g7-pawn in place. The black king is safe for now, but its long-term prospects for leaving g8/h7 are rather limited.

#### 30... 2xf6 31 qxf6 d5

The dust has settled with White having a long-term edge.

### 32 \$\displaystyle b1 \Quad e5 33 \displaystyle b5 \quad a8 34 \quad g1 h6 35 \quad g3 \quad \text{zca7 36 b3!}

HIARCS X elects to offer a pawn to trap the black rook. It takes time for even top engines to see the long-term threats from White with a trapped black rook and a king locked on g8 and h7.

Instead, 36 a4 is the move most engines prefer when 36...bxa3 37 b3 retains a clear advantage

### 36... \( \bar{Z}\) xa2 37 \( \bar{L}\) a4 \( \bar{L}\) a3 38 \( \bar{L}\) g1 \( \bar{L}\) a6 39 h5 \( \bar{L}\) b6 40 \( \bar{L}\) ff1!



Many top engines misevaluate this position as close to level, not appreciating the danger in the position for Black. White still has some very deep threats based around the difficult position of the trapped black rook and that the black king is unable to escape. If

White can penetrate with the knight or rooks, that will decide the game.

#### 40...≌b7

Many top engines prefer 40... 基xa4?!, but misevaluate the danger Black is in after 41 bxa4 b3 42 量g3! bxc2+ 43 含a2. Now:

d) 43...\(\beta\)a6 is perhaps the best try, but after 44 \(\beta\)c3! \(\beta\)xa4+ 45 \(\cong\)b2 \(\beta\)c4+ (or 45...\(\beta\)b4+ 46 \(\beta\)b3 \(\beta\)x3+ 47 \(\cong\)x3 \(\delta\)d7 48 \(\cong\)b2 \(\cong\)b7 49 \(\delta\)c6 \(\delta\)xf6 50 g8\(\overline{\

Likewise, both 40... 這a6 41 置f4 罩a8 42 罩d1 罩b8 43 罩d2 含h7 44 心b5 罩xa4 45 bxa4 b3 46 含c1 bxc2 47 罩d4 and 40... 心c4 41 罩f4 兔h7 (or 41... 置xa4 42 bxa4 b3 43 罩xe4 bxc2+ 44 含xc2 dxe4 45 罩g3 e3 46 含c3 心d6 47 罩xe3 心e8 48 a5) 42 罩f2 罩a6 43 罩g6 兔xg6 44 hxg6 心e5 45 gxf7+ 心xf7 46 心c6 罩xc6 47 兔xc6 罩a6 48 兔b5 would have failed to save the game.

#### 41 **∅**b5 **≅**xb5



#### 56...d4?

This move looks highly logical, but misses a key opportunity and one which computers are still poor at – spotting blockades and fortresses.

56...e2! looks like the best chance to create a fortress: for example, 57 萬xe2 ②c5+ 58 含d2 ②b3+ 59 含c3 萬xe2 60 萬xd5 ②c5 61 萬xc5 萬e6 and Black will escape with a draw. 57 萬a1 含g8

Or if 57...e2 58 罩e1 罩e3+ 59 含d2.

With this move *HIARCS X* announced mate

61... \( \bar{Z} \) e6 62 \( \bar{Z} \) e5 \( \Delta \) d7 63 \( \bar{Z} \) xe6 fxe6

### 64 \( \bar{2}\)xe3 \( \hat{2}\)xf6 65 \( \bar{2}\)h3 \( \hat{2}\)e8 66 \( \delta\)e5 \( \delta\)xg7 67 \( \delta\)f6 \( \delta\)f8 68 \( \bar{2}\)h2 1-0

Komodo resigned and this win enabled HIARCS X to win the 51st CSVN tournament.

#### A Paradigm Shift

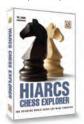
The recent news of DeepMind's AlphaZero and its incredible achievement to self-learn chess through self-play from only the knowledge of the rules of chess and perform at the very highest levels is a truly astonishing milestone in Artificial Intelligence. It was made all the more significant because it comes from using a completely different domain independent approach to conventional chess engines. A true paradigm shift.

The strong impression from *AlphaZero's* play is one of deep understanding of the long-term implications of piece placement and an ability to suffocate a conventional chess engine's mobility. However, objectively from a chess perspective there remain some questions about how strong *AlphaZero* truly is compared to the strongest conventional chess engines. It won a final 100-game match 64-36 (+28 -0 =72) for a +100 Elo performance, yet this was against a restricted *Stockfish 8* which despite running 64 threads, only had a total of 1GB hash, no opening book and no endgame tablebases.

I hope AlphaZero does not go the way of Deep Blue and instead rises to the challenge to demonstrate its superiority in open competition. It would be interesting to see it compete in the World Computer Chess Championship in Stockholm in July where it can play against the strongest chess entities outside the laboratory.

As part of the HIARCS book subscription, the HIARCS team include all the latest theory from the highest levels of human and computer play in their online Tournament book. So, of course, it was natural to include the 10 published AlphaZero-Stockfish games. Every position included in the HIARCS books was analysed by HIARCS engines running on a cluster. For these games each position was given an average of two hours of analysis, the analysis being performed from the end of the middlegame backwards as this gives a much better understanding of earlier positions. The results have been very revealing and go into deciding the playability and annotation of moves in the Tournament book which are now available to see in the online HIARCS books.

Ed. – HIARCS is available for either MAC or PC from Chess & Bridge. The single-processor version is available for just £40 and the multi-processor Deep HIARCS Chess Explorer is available for the special price of £80.



# A Lovely Attack

#### Dan Bisby is always a dangerous opponent, as Jonathan Speelman discovered

The stars of Cheddleton and Guildford continue to shine at the 4NCL, as we'll see more of next month, but arguably the game of the season so far belongs to FM Dan Bisby.

#### J.Speelman-D.Bisby

Wood Green vs Cambridge *Torre Attack* 

#### 1 🖄 f3 🖄 f6 2 d4 g6 3 💄 g5 💄 g7 4 🖄 bd2 0-0 5 e3

A restrained choice. Instead, 5 e4!? d5 6 exd5 (2)xd5 7 (2)b3!? was that fine game Gormally-Fier, Hastings 2018, as we enjoyed last time.

#### 5...d5 6 âd3 ∆bd7 7 h3 c5 8 c3 b6 9 0-0 âb7 10 ∰b1

A multipurpose move, preventing … ②e4 and also supporting an advance of the queenside pawns. White can also begin with 10 a4 when 10... 這e8 (10... ②e4 11 全f4 ②xd2 12 營xd2 f6 must be critical) 11 a5 c4 12 全c2 b5 13 a6 全c6 14 互e1 營b6 was roughly level in Kramnik-Li Chao, Moscow (blitz) 2016.

#### 10...≣e8

Bisby calmly prepares Black's main break and even White's next proves insufficient to halt it.

#### 11 &f4 2h5 12 &h2 e5 13 &b5

The critical test. Otherwise, 13 dxe5 ②xe5 14 ②xe5 ②xe5 15 ②xe5 ③xe5 16 ②f3 ③e8 17 ②e2 would be rather dull and extremely comfortable for Black.

#### 13...e4!



True to his style, Bisby continues to play the most active and critical moves.

#### 14 🖾 e1

A little submissive, but one certainly can't blame Speelman for not wanting to become embroiled in 14 包e5 ②xe5! 15 ②xe8 ②f3+16 gxf3 歡xe8 when Black enjoys promising



Dan Bisby is a 4NCL regular and in January again demonstrated how dangerous an attacker he is.

play for the exchange. This was actually once seen in a game and after 17 fxe4 dxe4 18 瞥d1 &c8 19 f3 &xh3 (Levitina-Tsodikova, Parsippany 1996) 20 罩f2 &h6 Black's compensation very much persists.

#### 14...@hf6 15 a4

Finally White's queenside play is under way and a race-type situation quickly evolves.

#### 15...a6 16 ዿe2 ፟∆f8 17 a5 ፟∆e6 18 axb6 ≝xb6 19 ፟∆c2

White has fought his way back into the game and Black's next is slightly optimistic.

#### 19...h5?! 20 ₩a2

Consistent, but 20 dxc5! ②xc5 21 b4 would have been strong, as 21...②d3 22 ②d4 and 21...②e6 22 c4 d4 23 exd4 ③xd4 24 ②xd4 豐xd4 25 ②b3 are nothing to fear.

#### 20...cxd4 21 cxd4 a5

It's useful for Black to prevent both b2-b4 and 營a5. Speelman now regroups well.

#### 22 �b1! Ձf8 23 �c3 Ձd6 24 Ձxd6 豐xd6 25 罩fc1 ♚g7 26 ὧa3 罩h8

Back to the attack and I dare say that Bisby already had in mind the sacrifice we'll shortly see him launch, but objectively 26....全c6!? 27 公ab5 營d7 might have been a better set-up.

#### 27 🖺 ab5 🖐 b8 28 🖐 a3

With hindsight, Speelman might well have preferred 28 ②a4!, intending to meet 28... a6? with 29 ②c5, and if 29... 34 ②c7 when White wins. Instead, Black might

restrict White to just a pull with 28... **Q**a6 29 **Q**bc3 **W**d6.

#### 28... 3a6!? 29 2a4 2g4!!



A stunning blow and one which guarantees Black at least a draw.

#### 30 hxg4

After 30 g3  $\triangle$ g5 White has nothing better than taking on g4 after all.

#### 30...hxg4 31 g3

The best defence. 31 息xg4 營h2+ 32 含f1 ②g5 33 含e2 罩f6 followed by …營h4 gives Black a crushing attack for the piece.

#### 31...②g5 32 <u>\$</u>xg4?

Jon Speelman's only mistake of the game. 32 瞥e7 罩f6 33 ②c7! was necessary when Black doesn't seem to have anything better than 33...②h3+ (33...豐g8? 34 堂g2 and 罩h1

wins, while 33... ②f3+? now fails to 34 ②xf3 gxf3 35 ②c5, and if 35... 豐g8 36 ②7e6+) 34 含f1 ③xf2 35 含g2 罩h2+! 36 含g1! (36 含xh2? 豐h8+ once again mates) 36... 罩h1+37含g2 罩h2+ with perpetual check. 32... 罩f6 33 豐e7

33 當f1? 營xg3 and 33 罩c7? 營g8 would be crushing, while 33 〇c7 〇f3+ (but not 33... 營g8? 34 含g2) 34 含xf3 exf3 is also hopeless.

33...9f3+ 34 &xf3

This loses by force, but by now so does everything, including 34  $\mathsecolor{G}$ f1  $\mathsecolor{D}$ h2+ 35  $\mathsecolor{G}$ e1  $\mathsecolor{D}$ xq4.

34...exf3 35 🖄 c7



35...**ℤ**h1+!

The star point of the combination begun back on move 29. Wonderful vision from Bisbv.

36 \$\delta\xh1 \$\delta\h8+ 37 \$\delta\g1 \$\delta\h8+ 38 \$\alpha\e8+ \$\delta\h6\$

White can now go a piece and two rooks to the good, but he cannot avert mate.

39 ₩f8+ �g5 0-1

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

# Readers' Letters



#### **Errata**

Regarding the well-known six-move debacle of Zapata-Anand 1988 – mentioned in the February 2018 issue – it's actually rather well-known how Anand blundered on his fifth move, and found himself dead lost after Zapata's reply 6 營e2.

The Indian GM had seen the 'game' Miles-Christiansen of which the opening moves had appeared in a recent *Informant*, and apparently decided to follow the moves that Christiansen had played. What he didn't know, however, was that Miles and Christiansen had agreed to a draw prior to the game – and, thus, neither of them were taking the 'game" very seriously as they nonchalantly banged out the moves. When Christiansen made a horrible blunder on his fifth move, Miles obviously could have forced immediate resignation simply by playing the same move which Zapata later played.

Instead, Miles reportedly quietly pointed to his queen and then to the e2-square. Christiansen is said to have blushed when he realised what he had just done, but then Miles replied 6 ♠xe4. After all, a deal is a deal. The game was shortly later declared drawn. Anand, however, made the classical mistake of taking that 'game' on good faith, and when he made the same blunder as Christiansen had played, he found himself having to immediately resign after 6 ∰e2. Andy Soltis pointed out in a 1988 column of his that this debacle set a record as the shortest loss by a GM – and that record almost certainly still holds.

On another note, incidentally, the Christmas Quiz makes an error in stating that Kramnik-Kasparov 2000 match was the 'first' world championship match in which the winner went completely undefeated. Not quite! What about Capablanca-Lasker 1921?

Howard S. Sample Toledo, Ohio

#### The Future of Classical Chess

This year's London Classic was one of the most successful, with hundreds of players, many of them juniors, taking part in the Rapid and Superblitz events. But a cloud hangs over

the headline grandmaster event of a 9-round all-play-all at traditional time limits. With 19 draws in the first 20 games, this was simply not good box office and on Tuesday 5th December, organiser Malcolm Pein delivered a veiled reprimand to the players.

I have long supported the 3-1 system (3 points for a win, one for a draw), as a way of incentivising players to try harder for a win, but this has not gone down well with the players themselves, many of whom bitterly resisted it. Well, now they have lost their tournament altogether, since next year's event will be smaller and will mix classical, rapid and blitz time limits.

I will not rehash the arguments for 3–1, but will instead make a revised suggestion, based on a debate I had with Stuart Reuben, who suggested five points for a win and two for a draw. The latest idea can thus be regarded either as Basman mark II or Reuben Superplus.

One of Ray Keene's objections to 3-1, dating back to the 70s, hinged around his argument that, "What is better, a faultlessly played draw, or a decisive result after several blunders?". But this argument could also be used in the case of the player who loses. Often you play a fine game, but your opponent plays even better. However, you lose and get nothing.

So my new suggestion is five points for a win, two points for a draw, one point for a loss and zero only for a player who does not turn up. This system would be less drastic than 3–1 and would also recognise the effort, educational and sporting value of a game of chess regardless of result. This factor is also tacitly recognised by the FIDE grading system. I encouraged some junior players to take part in the Rapidplay at the London Classic, and some of them lost all their games. Nonetheless, they all received an international grading of several hundred points, rather than absolute zero.

One of the acid tests for the success of this idea is the so-called 'Middlesbrough principle'. Before the advent of the 3-1 scoring system in football, in the top league the Middlesbrough team would resolutely 'park the bus', draw lots of games and finish halfway up the league table. Such tactics

under the current football 3–1 system would certainly result in relegation. We could analyse the subtle effects on 5–2–1 upon such events as the British Chess Championship or the recent London Classic to see how the positions might be affected.

One thing stands out from preliminary analysis. Decisive results are incentivised and the 5-2-1 system has a built in tie-breaker effect. In fact this year's British Championship would have been won outright by David Howell rather than resulting in a four-way tie which necessitated a play-off. The other score groups likewise would have been broken up.

Under a 5, 2, 1 scoring system, Howell would have triumphed with 35/45, finishing two points ahead of all of Jones, McShane and Hanley. According to the new system we would have had a clear winner and thus no necessity for play-offs. There are also other remarkable effects, including many instances when a player with considerably more wins and losses, actually moves ahead of players with a higher score under the classical system. This scoring system would have the effect of nudging more players to go for wins with less concern about the damaging effect of losses since you still score something when you lose.

It also brings the scoring system more in line with the grading system. In the grading system you do not score '0' when you lose; you get your opponent's grade minus 50, and there is a quantitative difference between losing to a strong player as opposed to a weak player.

More recently, in the 2017 London Chess Classic, Fabiano Caruana and Ian Nepomniachtchi both finished on +3 =6 -0 as they tied for first. Maxime Vachier-Lagrave, Wesley So and Magnus Carlsen all shared third place, but while Vachier-Lagrave and So made +1 =8 -0, Carlsen scored =2 =6 -1, so under a 5, 2, 1 system would leap ahead and into outright third. We can imagine that if this tournament were played again, scored according to the 5, 2, 1 system, there would be a certain 'nudge factor', which could encourage players to take more risks to win even at the slower time limit.

Michael Basman, Surbiton, Surrey



#### 23... gh6 24 罩f3! gf4 25 分b5

Now I switch from the static to the dynamic, like the universal Alekhine.

#### 25...q5? 26 \(\bar{2}\)d3!

Around this point, my team captain asked me if I would be able to hold a draw. He seemed flabbergasted when I told him, "Sure, but I'd rather push for a win."

#### 26... ₩e6 27 🖾 dc7

Just observe how the knights act like a virus afflicting poor Black.

**27... 營e7 28 g3 會b7 29 包d5 營g7? 30 包d6+** 30 罩a3 a6 31 包d6+ **含**a7 32 gxf4 gxf4 33 罩b3 is the computer's method.

30...\$b8 31 🖺 f5 ∰g6 32 🖺 de7!



#### 32... **当h5?**

32... 響e6 simply had to be tried.

### 33 gxf4 gxf4 34 \( \bar{2}\)d7 \( \bar{2}\)e2 35 \( \bar{2}\)c6+ \( \bar{2}\)c6 36 \( \bar{2}\)xa7 1-0

The presence of the knight on c6 ensures there won't be any perpetual and mate follows shortly.

We wake up with alarm clocks, check our phones, take our cars to work, fill up the coffee

machine... But what if we were to reverse this interpretation; has a world of objects simply enslaved us without us noticing? And now it is happening with the game of chess.

Slavoj Zizek rightly said, "It is when you try to escape ideology into your dreams, actually this is when you enter ideology". So I ask you, if you had to choose between these two wins, which would you choose, computer perfection or human imperfection? This is John Connor and if you're reading this, you are the revolution...

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# The Trends in Chess Openings

The top twenty openings as played by International Masters and Grandmasters in January

= Reti Opening 173 games = 1 d4 \$\arrow\$16 sidelines 124 games = King's Indian Defence 101 games = Caro-Kann Defence 97 games 85 games = Queen's Gambit Declined 84 games û Sicilian, Najdorf 61 games ① English, 1...e6 60 games ↑ 1 d4 d5 sidelines 60 games 59 games 11 1 English, 1...c5 55 games 12 1 Ruy Lopez, Closed 52 games 13 

♣ Sicilian, Kan 47 games 14 1 French, Tarrasch 46 games 15 1 Catalan Opening 46 games 44 games 17 ♥ Sicilian, 2 ♠f3 sidelines 44 games 18 ♥ Sicilian, 2 ♠f3 d6 sidelines 41 games 19 ♣ English, 1...♠f6 40 games 39 games

#### 2,341 games played between 1-31 January where both players were rated over 2400 Elo

Source: TWIC. Compiled by HIARCS 14.



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and *The Week in Chess* www.theweekinchess.com



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# **Home News**

**BELFAST** - The Good Shepherd Centre hosted the Ulster Team Rapidplay Championships on February 3rd. The event attracted some 72 players with Strand I (Gabor Horvath, Nikhil Joshi, David Hill, Ross Harris, Modestas Razbadauskas and Daniil Zelenchuk) claiming the top honours. Strand amassed  $19\frac{1}{2}$ , thanks to 4/5 from Horvath and 4/4 from Joshi, which left them some four and a half points ahead of Muldoons, with Ballynafeigh back in third. Meanwhile Bangor (Alan McConnell, Brendan Jamison, Sam Moore, Gary Johnston and Andy Boal) won the Intermediate section, while victory in the Junior went to Strand III (Adam Rushe, Ciaran Rowan, Michael Wong, James Wong and Louie McConkev).

BRAMLEY – Chess is often seen as a maledominated game, but that certainly wasn't the case at St Catherine's School in Bramley on 14th January, where the Girls' Southern Semi-Final of the National Schools Chess Championship attracted some 87 three-player teams, so 261 players in total. We hope that many of these young players will remain active within the game, while kudos is certainly due to the organisers, as well as to Andrew Martin and the other driving forces behind the National Schools Chess Championship. On the board in Surrey, North London Collegiate triumphed in the Under-19 section, with Guildford High School winning the Under-11.

**CLEVEDON** – The Somerset New Year Congress took place by the sea just outside Bristol (13–14 January).

**Major**: 1-2 Chris Timmins (Bristol), Timothy Woodward (Trowbridge) 4, 3-6 Andrew Borkowski (Bristol), Martyn Harris (Newcastle-under-Lyme), Mark Potter (Dorchester), Oliver Stubbs (Downend) 3½.

**Intermediate**: 1-3 Robert Parsons (Hatch End), Stephen Williams (Cwmbran), Rich Wiltshir (Rushall) 4.

**Minor**: 1-2 Jason Madden (Leamington), Graham Mill-Wilson (Yate) 4, 3-6 Timothy Allen (Battersea), Roy Ludlow (Trowbridge), Philip Owen (Chippenham), Chris Smith (Bristol) 3½.

**FRODSHAM** – Mike Surtees of 'revolutionary opening theory' fame triumphed at the Frodsham Congress (2–4 February).

Open: 1 Mike Surtees (Great Lever) 4½/5, 2–7 Oliver Jackson (Cheshire), Paul Roberts (Edinburgh), Philip Crocker (Chester), William McDougall (Chichester), Thomas Carroll (Hoylake), Jacob Boswell (Cheddleton) 3½.

Major: 1 John Cawston (Selby) 4½, 2–3 Harry

Lamb (Bolton), Keith Maudsley (Culcheth) 4. **Minor**: 1 Mark Waterfield (Northamptonshire) 5, 2-4 Khalid Khokhar (Sale), Paul Taylor (Holywell), Roy McCormick (Warrington) 4.

GIBRALTAR – As well as the famous Masters, the Tradewise Gibraltar Chess Festival (22 January – 1 February) once again attracted several hundred amateur players to its subsidiary sections. These were held every morning before play began in the Masters and didn't feature any English winners, although Heather Richards, these days representing Australia, only finished half a point outside the main prizes in both Challengers events.

Challengers 'A': 1 Yasser Saber (MAR) 4½/5, 2-7 David Jordan Martinez, Martin Madina Yadarola (both ESP), Chukwuka Allor (NGR), Javier Longa Yauca (PER), Rocky Pabalan (PHI), Alain Ranaivoharisoa (MAD) 4. Amateur 'A': 1-2 Valeriy Stamenov (BUL), Grover Ashwani Kumar (IND) 4½, 3-8 Viviana Galvan Cipriani, Perez Garcia-Blazquez, Francisco Marcos Herrero (all ESP), Mourad Cherigui (MAR), Nicola-Alexandar Mircov (ROU), Szilvia Lochte (HUN) 4.

**Challengers 'B'**: 1-3 Martin Madina Yadarola (ESP), Marc Lacrosse (BEL), Juan Antonio Villar Reymundo (PER) 4½.

Amateur 'B': 1-3 Daniel Diaz Mino (ESP), Nicola-Alexandar Mircov (ROU), Kevin James (IRL) 4½.

HARROGATE – Mark Hebden proved too strong at the latest 4NCL Congress in Harrogate (19–21 January), taking a quick draw with Uzbek GM Jahongir Vakhidov and winning his remaining games, including over Peter Wells in the final round, to pocket the £500 first prize. Rated just 2429, 59-year-old Hebden was only the fourth seed in Harrogate, but outperformed a number of younger rivals. The Old Swan Hotel, or perhaps the famous local waters, certainly proved helpful to the older competitor, 66-year-old Roger de Coverly winning the Major and 70-year-old Peter Owst triumphing in the Minor.

**Open**: 1 Mark Hebden (Leicester) 4½/5; 2-3 Jahongir Vakhidov (Uzbekistan), Alan Merry (Bury St Edmunds) 4, 4-8 James Adair (Stamford Bridge), Peter Wells (Swindon), Tim Wall (Forest Hall), Peter Shaw (Wakefield), Aditya Munshi 3½.

Major: 1 Roger de Coverly (Bourne End) 4½, 2 Dominic Bennett (Bristol) 4, 3-11 Paul Kendal (Beverley), Richard Webster (Ashfield), Andy Bagley (Leeds), Martin Burns, Joshua Pink (both Stockport), Mark Whitehead (Rochdale), John Cawston (Selby),



Mark Hebden had an impressive victory at the 4NCL Congress in Harrogate and was the youngest of the three first prize winners.

Sydney Jacob (Lewisham), Steven Potter (St Helens) 3½.

Minor: 1 Peter Owst (Hull) 4½, 2-5 Paul Gelder (Alwoodley), Peter Rawcliffe (Milton Keynes), Paul Doherty (Bolton), Andrew Duffell (Norfolk) 4.

KIDLINGTON – These days the popular Kidlington Congress is no longer restricted to players below 225, enabling IM Richard Bates to take part in the latest edition (2-4 February). Bates was, however, held to as many as three draws, enabling James Jackson to claim both outright first and the Oxfordshire Championship courtesy of a final-round victory over the then leader, Marcus Harvey. Banbury could also celebrate success in the team competition, which is always a feature of the congress, as James Jackson, Gary Jackson, Chris Evans and our own Carl Portman scored 13½/20.

**Open**: 1 James Jackson (Banbury) 4/5, 2-4 Richard Bates (Richmond), Marcus Harvey (Southampton), William Claridge-Hansen (Amersham), Jon Manley (Oxford) 3½.

**Under-180**: 1-5 Roger de Coverly (Bourne End), Colin Purdon (Crowthorne), Paul Colburn (Braunstone), Tom Matko (Chippenham), Alex Rossiter (Bristol Cabot) 4.

**Under-145**: 1 Rich Wiltshir (Rushall) 4½/5, 2–5 Howard Searle (Witney), Peter Dimond (Bath), Jim McKie (East Cheshire), David Dyer (Oxford) 4.

Under-120: 1-2 Jack Tye (Downend),

Stephen Ennis 4½, 3–5 Tamal Matilal (both Cowley), Zulfi Heydon (Oxford), Duncan Clarke (Aylesbury) 4.

LONDON – Adam Raoof continues to dominate the organisation of chess events in the capital. His latest Hampstead U2200 Congress (20-21 January) saw Bao Nghia Dong (Loughborough) and Nicholas Tavoularis (Middlesbrough) tie for first on 4½/5. That score was matched by both Graeme Jenkins (Muswell Hill) and Anders Lundback (Athenaeum) in the U1900 section, while Ronan Kelly (Metropolitan, London) triumphed with the very same score in the Under-135, finishing half a point ahead of Robert Cassen (Middlesex) and Tim Valentine (Battersea).

Meanwhile the Muswell Hill Rapidplay of January 24th, attracted not just two grandmasters, but also saw a rare appearance from IM David Levy. Alexander Cherniaev (Hackney) triumphed with 5½/6 in the Open to edge out Bogdan Lalic (Wood Green), while Jamie Sparrow (Muswell Hill) won the Minor ahead of David Everitt (Haywards Heath).

Russian Grandmaster Cherniaev did even better in the Golders Green Rapidplay, making 100% on February 10th.

**Open**: 1 Alexander Cherniaev (Hackney) 6/6, 2 Bao Nghia Dong (Loughborough) 5, 3-6 Michael Fernandez (Southampton), Federico Rocco (Hendon), Richard Cannon (UNATS, London), Wolfgang Jekel (Germany) 4.

**Major**: 1 Oliver Finnegan (Loughton) 5½, 2-3 Jacob Yoon (Enfield), John Bussmann (Surbiton) 4½.

**Minor**: 1 James Corrigan (Hackney) 5, 2-5 Lara Osiyemi (Chichester), Myroslav Seman (Cowley), Claudio Oliveri (Hendon), Omar Jassim (Hackney) 4½.

**Amateur**: 1 Mohammad Mozaffari (Nottingham) 6, 2-5 Apurva Deshpande (Imperial College), Zafar Ashraf (Hackney), Barry Miles (Coulsdon), Faye Ainscow (Hendon) 4½. NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE – The Newcastle Chess Festival (13-18 February) was staged with the aim of promoting 'Chess for All' in the North East. Ahead of the Northumbria Masters, leading local player Danny Gormally gave a simul in the cafe at Newcastle Central Library. Watched by plenty of onlookers, Gormally impressively dismantled an 18-strong field and in little over two hours. That was no mean feat, considering the opposition included rising star and British Under-11 Champion, 10-year-old Yichen Han. We'll have a full report next month on the festival from organising supremo Tim Wall.

NORTHAMPTON – The latest 4NCL weekend for Divisions One and Two took place in Northampton (10–11 February), following on from weekend two, which was held in Solihull (13–14 January). We saw Daniel Bisby's fine win against Jon Speelman earlier in these pages and will have more of the best of the action next month. As shown by the tables, Guildford continue to dominate Pool A, while the somewhat better contested Pool B is headed up by Cheddleton. Meanwhile Manx Liberty look destined to join the top flight next season, having fielded four GMs and three IMs while amassing 6/6 in Division Two.

**NOTTINGHAM** – Mark Hebden was also somewhat in the prizes at the Nottingham Rapidplay on February 3rd.

**Open**: 1 Mark Hebden (Leicester) 5½/6, 2 Bao Nghia Dong (Loughborough) 5, 3-4 Jonah Willow (West Nottingham), Michal Maciejewski (Nottingham University) 4½.

**Major**: 1-2 Dragoljub Sudar (Gambit, Nottingham), Armaan Gogia (West Nottingham) 5½, 3 Firas Almazedi (Alwoodley) 5.

Intermediate: 1 Peter Damms (Louth) 5½, 2-4 Karam Sangha (West Nottingham), Neal Fisher (Peterborough), Nathaniel Holroyd-Doveton (Rotherham) 4½.

Minor: 1-2 Joseph Wright (Nottingham Uni.), Joseph Ward-Langham (Market Harborough) 5, 3-5 Margaret Gretton (Gambit, Nottingham), Andrew Watson (Horncastle), Paul Mottram (Melton Mowbray) 4½.

**TORQUAY** – Keith Arkell suffered a surprise defeat to Peter Anderson in round 2 of the Simon Bartlett Memorial Congress (26–28 January), but recovered to share first in the Open. The tournament took place at the same venue as the popular Paignton Congress now uses, the Livermead House Hotel, while we were delighted to see the famous chess photographer Mark Huba participating in the Minor.

Open: 1-2 Keith Arkell (Paignton), Steve Berry (Wimbledon) 4/5, 3 Walter Braun (Exmouth) 3½. Major: 1-3 Robert Taylor (Downend), Bill Ingham (Teignmouth), Yasser Tello (Wimbledon) 4. Intermediate: 1 Eddie Hurst (Salisbury) 4, 2-3 Dave Gilbert (Sidcup), David Rogers (Exmouth) 3½

**Minor**: 1 Evan McMullan (Newton Abbot) 4½, 2-3 Mark Huba (Kings Head), Tony Tatam (Plymouth) 4.

**YORK** – The fine setting of the National Trust hotel at Middlethorpe Hall played host to the York Rapidplay on January 27th.

**Section 'A'**: 1-2 David Adams (York), John Cooper (Hull) 5/6, 3-5 Leo Keely, David Keddie (both Huddersfield), Douglas Vleeshhouwer (Beverley) 4.

**Section 'B'**: 1-2 Robert Moneagle (York), Mike Pollard (Hull) 5, 3 Ewan Miller (York) 4½.

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4NCL 2017 -18 season, Divison 1 - Pool A											
Team		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Pts	GP
1	Guildford I		7-1	7-1	71/2-1/2	71/2-1/2		7-1	8-0	12	44
2	White Rose I	1-7			5½-2½	5½-2½	71/2-1/2	6-2	5½-2½	10	31
3	Oxford I	1-7	2½-5½		31/2-41/2	41/2-31/2	5-3	5½-2½	61/2-11/2	8	26
4	Grantham Sharks I	1/2-71/2	21/2-51/2	41/2-31/2		4-4	5½-2½		4-4	6	21
5	3Cs I	1/2-71/2	1/2-71/2	31/2-41/2	4-4		6½-1½	6-2		5	23
6	Spirit of Atticus A			3-5	2½-5½	1½-6½		41/2-31/2	4-4	3	16
7	Barbican 4NCL II	1-7	2-6	2½-5½		2-6	31/2-41/2		5½-2½	2	16½
8	The ADs	0-8	2½-5½	1½-6½	4-4		4-4	2½-5½		2	141/2

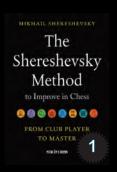
	4NCL 2017 -18 season, Divison 1 - Pool B										
Team		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Pts	GP
1	Cheddleton I		5-3	4-4	5½-2½	5½-2½	6½-1½	6½-1½		11	33
2	Guildford II	3-5		6-2	5-3	5½-2½	5½-2½		4½-3½	10	291/2
3	Wood Green HK	4-4	2-6		41/2-31/2		41/2-31/2	51/2-21/2	7-1	9	271/2
4	Barbican 4NCL I	2½-5½	3-5	31/2-41/2		4½-3½		51/2-21/2	7-1	6	26
5	Blackthorne Russia	2½-5½	2½-5½		31/2-41/2		6-2	5-3	5½-2½	6	25
6	West is Best I	1½-6½	21/2-51/2	31/2-41/2		2-6		5-3	5-3	4	19½
7	Alba	1½-6½		21/2-51/2	21/2-51/2	3-5	3-5		5-3	2	17½
8	Cambridge University I		31/2-41/2	1-7	1-7	2½-5½	3-5	3-5		0	14

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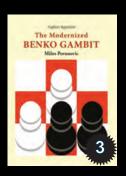
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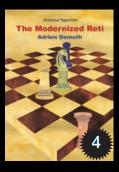
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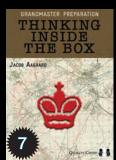








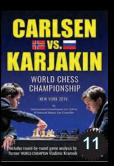




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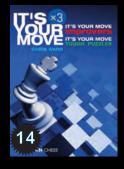
























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